



ND12 Laser Welding Head User Manual

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ND12 User Manual

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Product Name: Simple welding head

Product model: ND12

Features : This welding head has a strong advantage in thin plate welding and small piece welding application, which is one high value welding head. The internal structure of the welding head is completely sealed to avoid dust contamination of the optical part. Equipped with air curtain components to reduce contamination of the lens by welding fumes and splash residues. Apply cam structure to adjust focus more accurate and convenient. The protective window has a drawer structure and is easy to replace. Can be equipped CCD component as per customer requirement.



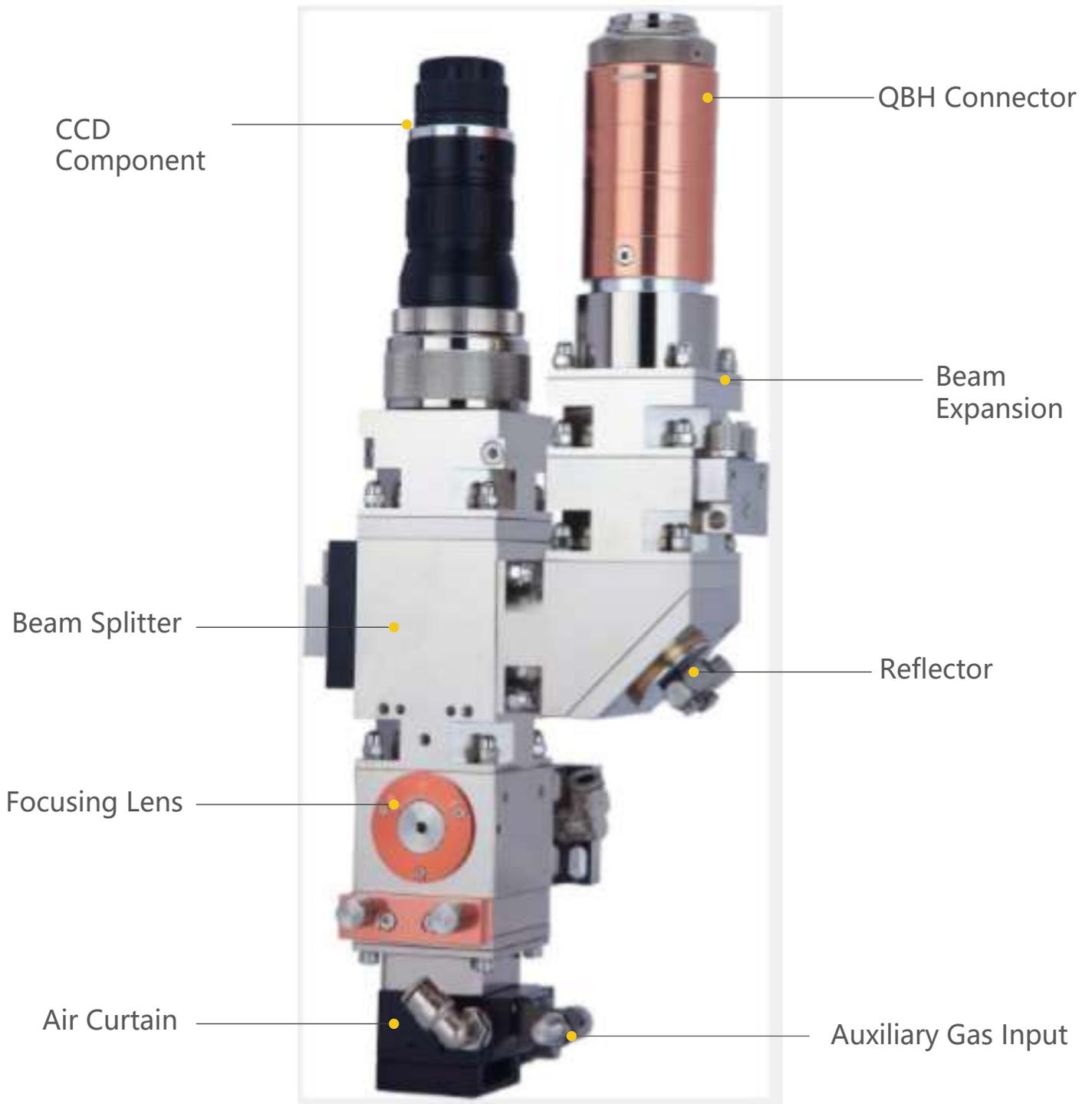
Warm Tips

Please read this manual carefully
and make sure you understand
its contents before using the laser
head.

Please keep this manual for future operation
and maintenance.

1. Product Description

1.1 Structure Diagram



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Beam Expansion component

Fit inside laser head and contains cavity and lens component

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Auxiliary Gas Input

It provides inert gas during welding.

Reflector component

It reflects the real-time state of the weld on the CCD components and monitors.

CCD Component

It provides filtering and focusing function, safe and reliable light source for CCD.

1.2.2 Design & Function

This laser head uses a fiber laser as a light source to weld metal on a flat machine tool at a controlled distance. This laser head is precision, durable, easy to maintain and adjust.

All media connections are built inside the laser head.

1.2.3 Auxiliary Medium

Protective gas

In order to protect the welding position from oxidation, the protective gas should not have any harmful chemical reaction with welding material.

The protective gas must meet the Standard of ISO 8573-1:2010, Class 2.4.3 without impurity particles, water and oil. High purity protective gas will prolong the lifespan of protective window.

2 Technical Specification

Max Power: 1000W

Collimator Focal Length: 100mm/150mm

Focal Length: 150mm/200mm

Clear Aperture: 24mm

Weight: 2.3kg

Fit for Laser Machine IPG, SPI, Rofin, nLight, Coherent, Raycus and Max etc.

3. Installation & Connection

3.1 Safety Instructions

Any maintenance or fault survey should be conducted by professional trained personnel who must have got safety training and be aware of the possible danger and safety measure.

Users not only should obey to the safety requirements stipulated by laws and regulations, but also obey to the safety instructions mentioned by manufacturers.

Users should learn the related safety knowledge and prepare necessary safety devices before using.



Danger – High Pressure!

The gas pressure inside some laser head components can reach to 2.5Mpa.

Danger –High Voltage!



Keep the power off during the maintenance and repair.

Danger – Pinching Hand!

During maintenance and repair, do not put hands or any other body parts under the laser head or forward direction of the moving axis.



Danger – Laser!

Keep the power off during the maintenance and repair. The laser machine will generate level 4 laser while working.

Keep the eyes or skins from being directly shot or scattered by laser.

Do not look directly into the laser beam even if wearing eye protecting equipment.

Wear the goggles which meet the standard of DIN EN 207 & BGV B2.

Caution – High Cleanliness Optical Lens



Do not touch the high cleanliness area of optical lens inside the laser head with bare hands. Dust or dirt attached on the lens may cause scorch damage.

It is allowed to touch the nonsensitive area of lens only if wearing protective gloves.

3.2 Unpacking Check

Unpacking Check

1. Intact box;
2. The signage should be clear with conformity mark and accord with the purchased models.
3. The upper and lower opening tear-proof seals are not broken or disassembled.
4. If the above does not match, contact the seller.

Open the box

1. The signage surface points to opening surface.
2. Open the box with a knife; and the depth of knifepoint cutting into the box shall not exceed 2mm.

Packing List

Welding Head*1)	

Check after opening

1. A packing list inside;
2. Check the products with list;
3. Please contact us immediately if there are anything unqualified

3.3 Preparation for Installation

Tools

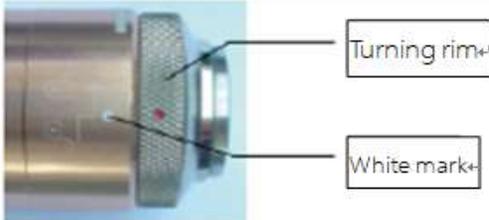
1. A set of metric hexagonal handle;
2. One bag of clean rods, one bottle of anhydrous ethanol(500ml), one package of clean gloves;
3. Clean and dust-free working environment;

Preparation of installation personnel

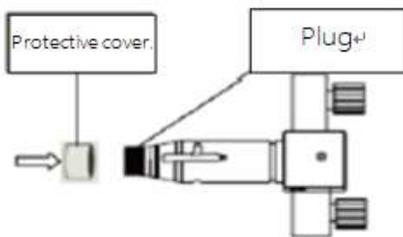
1. Read this manual carefully;
2. Wash hands with Soap;
3. Wear dust-free gloves;
4. Wear a mask if necessary. (Note - Dust removal is of utmost importance.)

3.4 QBH connected to fiber

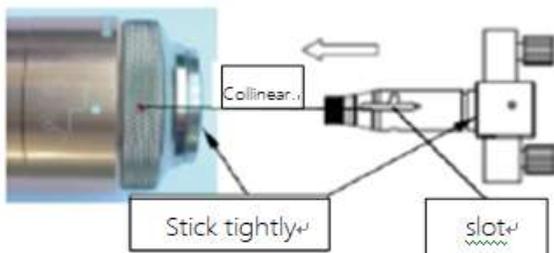
Step 1: Before turning the rim as below, make sure the red marks are aligned to the white marks.



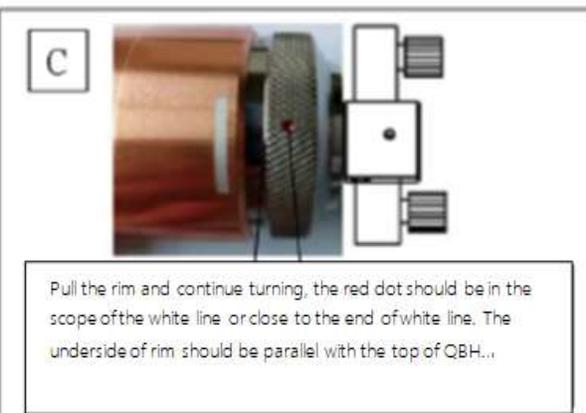
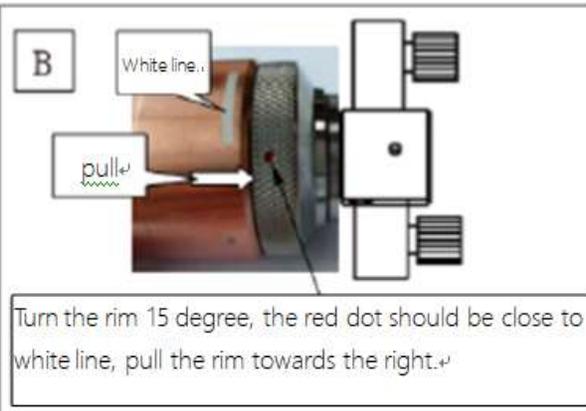
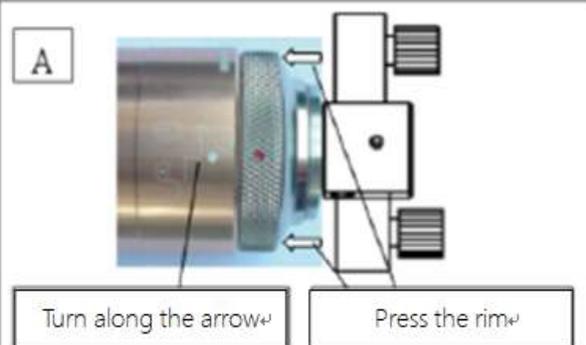
Step 2: Remove the dust cover of fiber rod, clean the fiber rod with anhydrous ethanol. Before installing, check the protective cover of fiber plug to see if it is locked, avoid the cover from loosening and affecting the welding performance or burning the fiber and welding head.



Step 3: Remove the dust cover from QBH, place the clean fiber rod and the QBH coaxially, make sure the white mark on the QBH is aligned with the locating slot (long slot on fiber rod), insert the fiber rod into QBH gently, until the fiber rod joints the QBH contact surface.

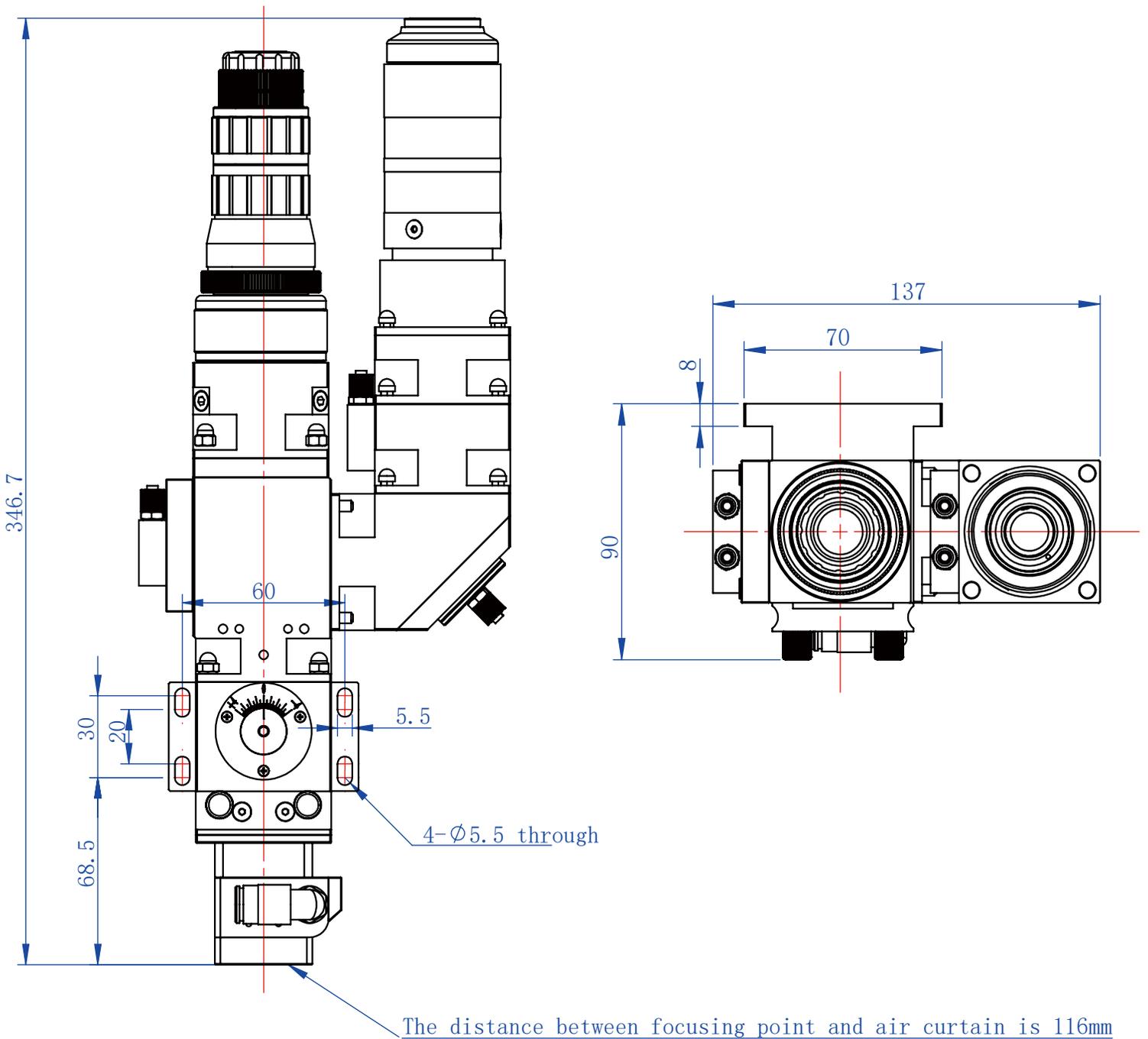


Step 4: After inserting the fiber rod into QBH, press the rim gently and turn it about 15 degree along the arrow on the rim. Then pull the rim until its underside is parallel with the top of QBH, turn the rim at the same direction till the limit.



Note: 1. Insert or pull out the fiber rod gently; 2. When inserting or pulling out, QBH and fiber rod should be coaxially; 3. The Operation should be carried out in dust-free environment.

3.5 Installation and outside drawing

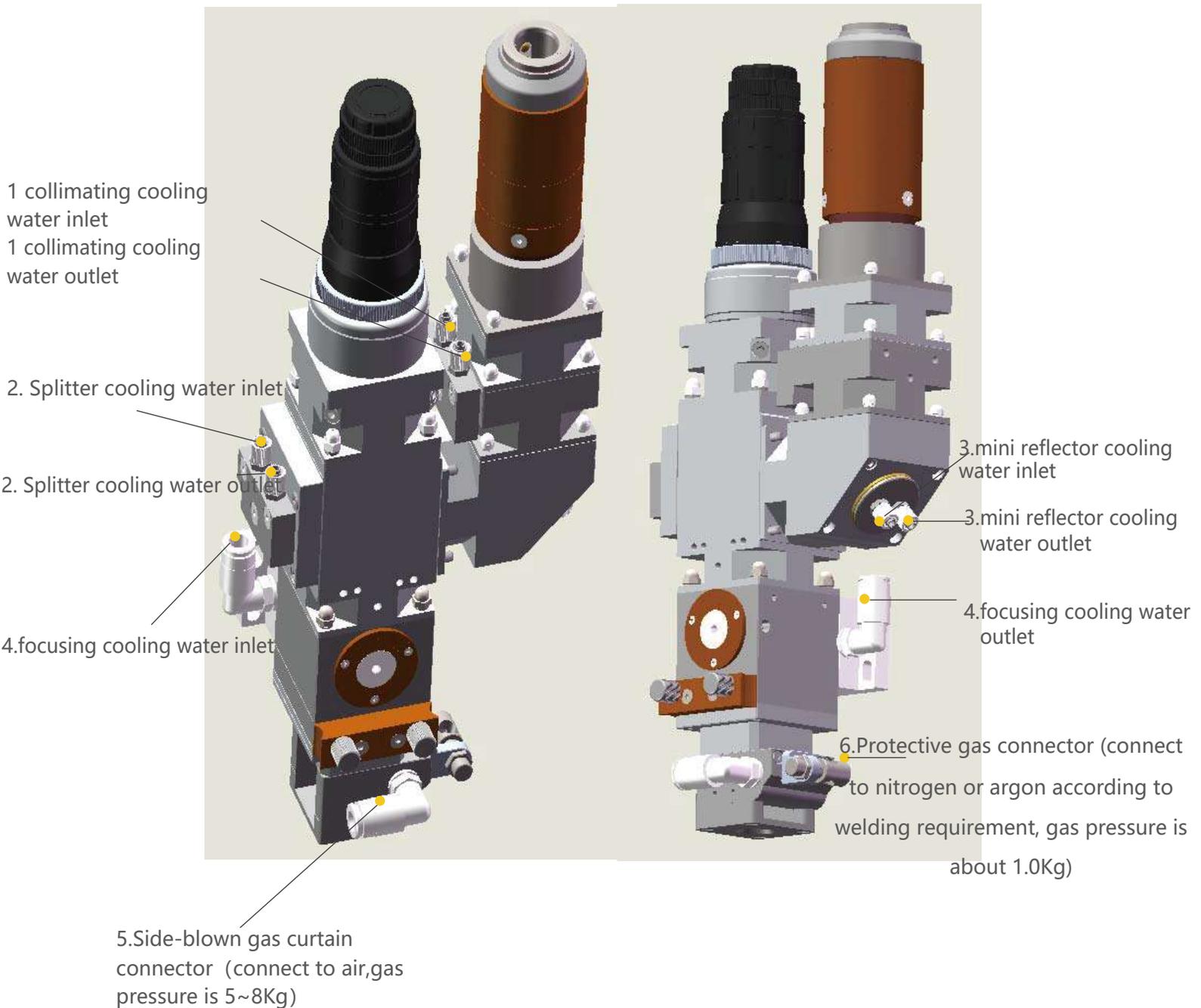


Installation of laser head should be solid and reliable.

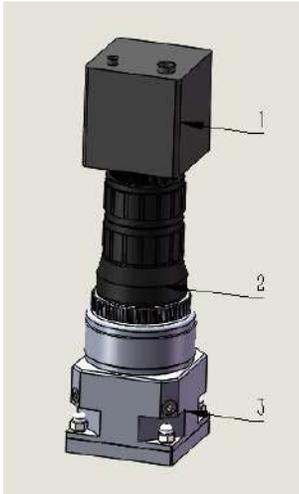
The angle of laser head in the vertical direction can be set according to customer requirement.

3.6 Connection of water and gas

Water cooling connector & gas connector diagram



Note: 1~3 is $\Phi 6$ water pipe connector, when using must ensure the water quantity is sufficient, the water pressure is above 0.4MPa;
4 is $\Phi 8$ water pipe connector; 5-6 is $\Phi 8$ gas pipe connector; Please keep the bending radius of the connected pipeline not less than 30mm.



- 1.Camera
- 2.CCD Interface
- 3.Mounting Base



Installation steps of CCD Camera:

Note: It is recommended to use the CCC digital camera as shown above to make screen images clearer

Step 1: Remove the protective cover as shown below

Step 2: Tighten the camera to the lens after removing the cover, keep the camera and lens close.

Note: Tighten in moderate intensity, avoid loose or damage caused by improper force.

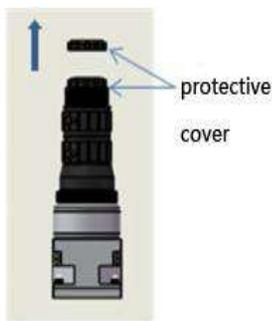


Fig.1

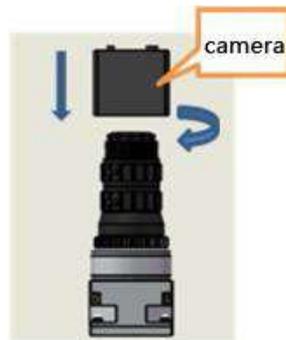


Fig.2



Fig.3

4. CCD definition debugging

CCD definition debugging

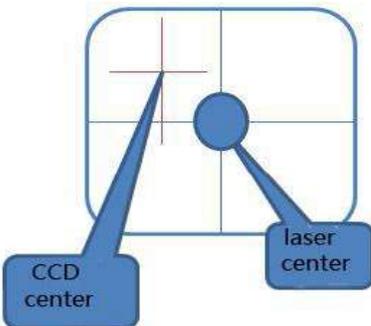
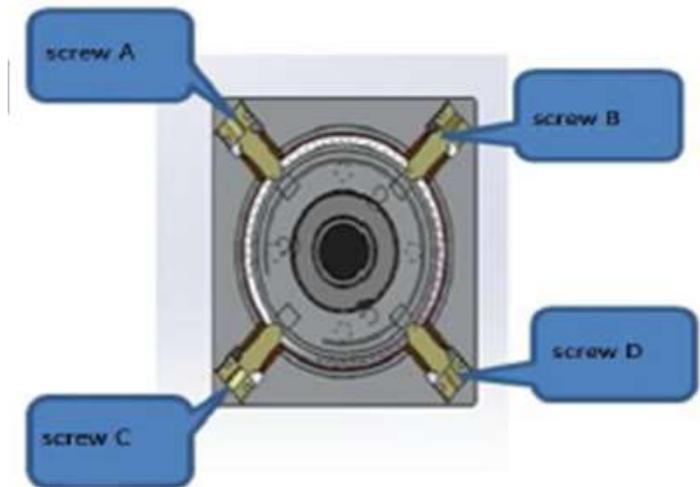
Purpose: To make the image clear on the display, adjust as following steps.

Adjustment steps (left picture) :

- 1 .Install industrial camera to the lens properly;
- 2 .Loosen locking screws on Aperture Ring(1) and Focusing Ring(2);
- 3 .Adjust Aperture Ring(1) to get a certain brightness;(image is clearly visible on the screen)
- 4 .Adjust image distance with Focusing Ring(2) to make the image clear; If the image is not clear enough, repeat the above step 1,2,3, then tighten the locking screws on Aperture Ring and Focusing Ring.

Note: This welding head is equipped with aluminum rings in two different specifications(5mm / 10mm). These are used to increase/decrease image distance. User can assemble or unassemble the aluminum rings to adjust the CCD focusing range according to actual screen display.





Note: before using the adjustment screw, the diagonal screw must be released to make room for CCD component movement. Avoid blindly tightening adjustment screws and damage CCD components.

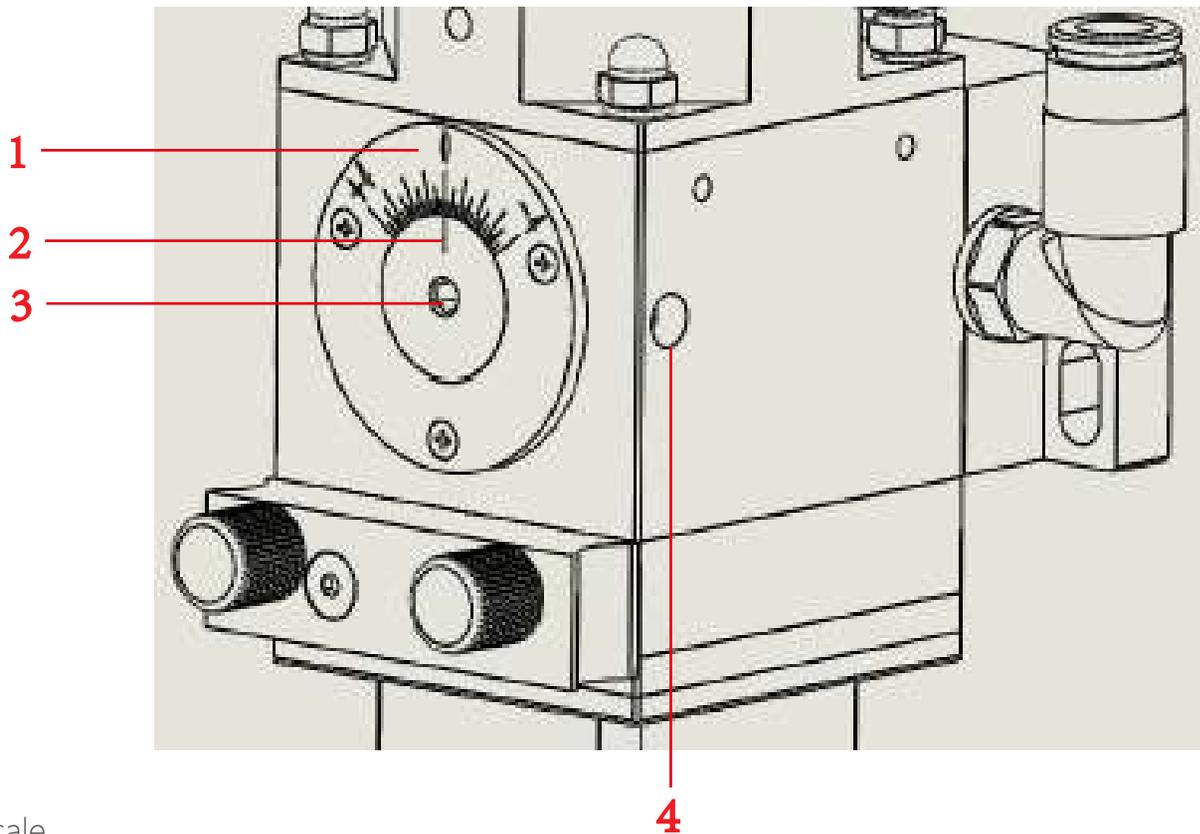
CCD image and laser center coincidence adjustment:

In the process of welding, the CCD image center (cross intersection) must coincide with the laser center. Adjustment method as follow:

As shown above, the cross point of the CCD on the screen is on the upper left of the laser center and can be adjusted with four adjustment screws mounted on the quadrangle of the seat in the above image.

- 1, Release D screw properly with hexagonal wrench to make room for CCD to move right down;
- 2, Tighten the A screw with a hexagonal wrench, forcing CCD to move right down until the intersection of the CCD cross coincides with the center of the laser;
- 3, If the above two steps fail to adjust the CCD cross intersection to the laser center point or the CCD cross crossing point to move below the laser center position, then use a hexagonal wrench to properly loosen the B screw to make room for the CCD cross crossing point to move up to the right, Then tighten the C screw with a hexagonal wrench, forcing the cross point of the CCD cross to move up to the right until the intersection of the CCD cross coincides with the center of the laser.
- 4, When the cross crossing of CCD deviates from other positions in the center of the laser, use the hexagonal wrench to adjust the cross point of the CCD cross by loosening the diagonal screw first and then tightening the adjusting screw to adjust the cross point of the CCD cross.

Focusing adjustment



1 Scale

2 Focus pointer

3 Hexagonal hole for focusing adjustment 4 Locking screw for adjustment

Adjustment steps :

1. Loosening locking screw 4.

2. Inserting special spanner for hexagonal hole 3, rotating spanner to make focus pointer to stop at the focus position where welding head requested.

3. Locking focus locking screw 4, then fixing focus position. Note: Focus pointer move on + direction , focus move upward; Focus pointer move on - direction , focus move downward.

5 Maintenance

5.1 Maintenance of QBH and Fiber

Note ! Clean and dust-free working environment is required.

Any laser circuit equipment fitted with a laser head must be carefully dedusted!

Assembly or replacement of lens or other components must be conducted in clean working environment! Prepare new lens component before removing the old one!

Users could purchase spare lens components from us!

In case that user could not meet the above requirements, it is advised to use nonstick protective film to seal the opening after the removing of the lens immediately.

Minimize the time of laser path being exposed to the air to prevent the dust and dirt entering into the laser head.

If any safety or protection device has been removed, it must be reinstalled before the equipment being operated or debugged and checked whether the device could run well.

Maintenance of QBH and Fiber Connector

1. Use self-adhesive paper to cover the junction of QBH and fiber connector to prevent dust from entering the gap.

2. Fiber connector water cooling pipe must be connected well to prevent leaking. If QBH has water inside accidentally, please stop using immediately and send it to the factory to handle with.

5.2 The maintenance of the focus component

Before disassembly, do remember the relative position sequence of each component to facilitate proper replacement of the components after the focus lens is maintenance.

Disassembly and installation of focusing lens :

1. Remove four screw and four bolt with open mouth

spanner, rotate and remove focus component

2. Use special tool block at locking spring, then rotate and

remove locking spring :

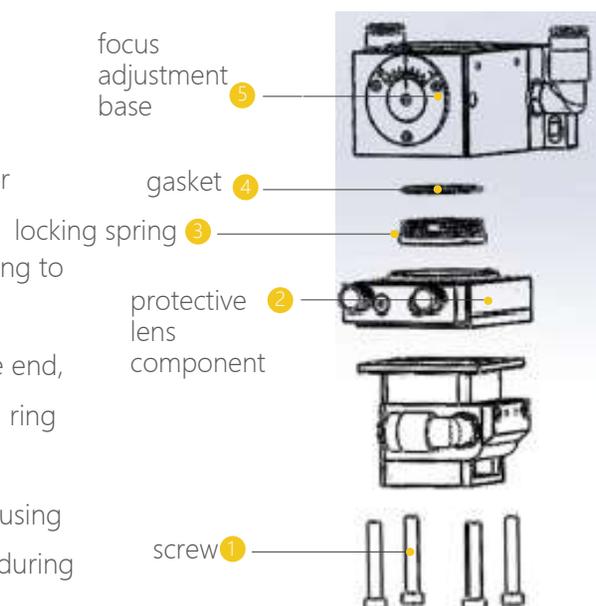
3. Remove gasket of focus lens ;

4. Remove bi-concave focus lens component for maintenance or replacement.

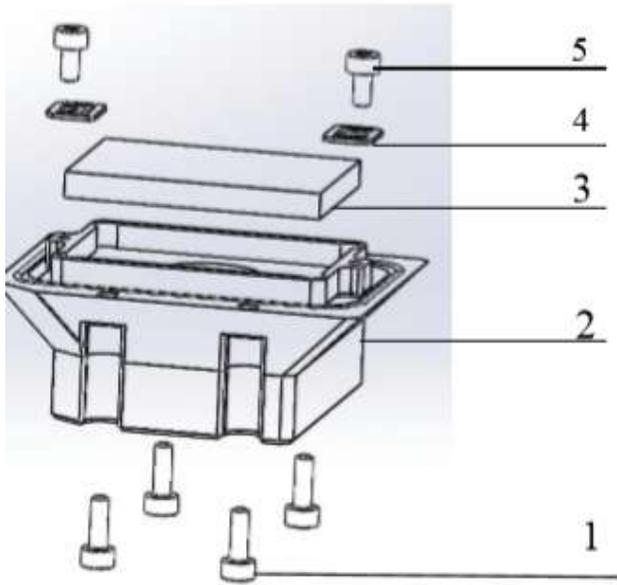
5. Installation of focus lens and component are reversed according to the above process

6. When installing the focusing lens, twist the locking ring to the end, retract 1/5 times to make a gap of 0.1~0.15 between the locking ring and the focusing lens;

7. When the focusing lens is mounted, the flat surface of the focusing lens should be downward, and keep the cleanliness of the lens during the whole process.



5.3 Reflective lens component

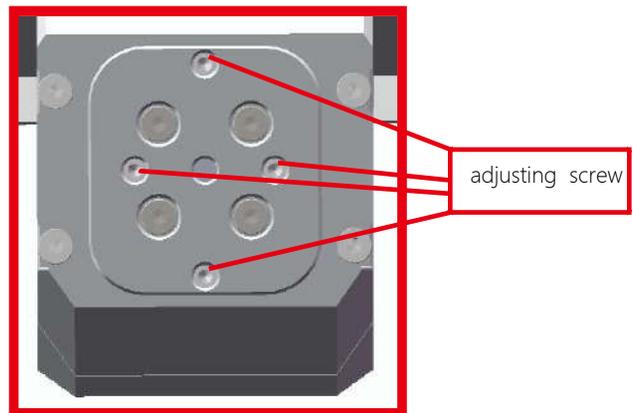
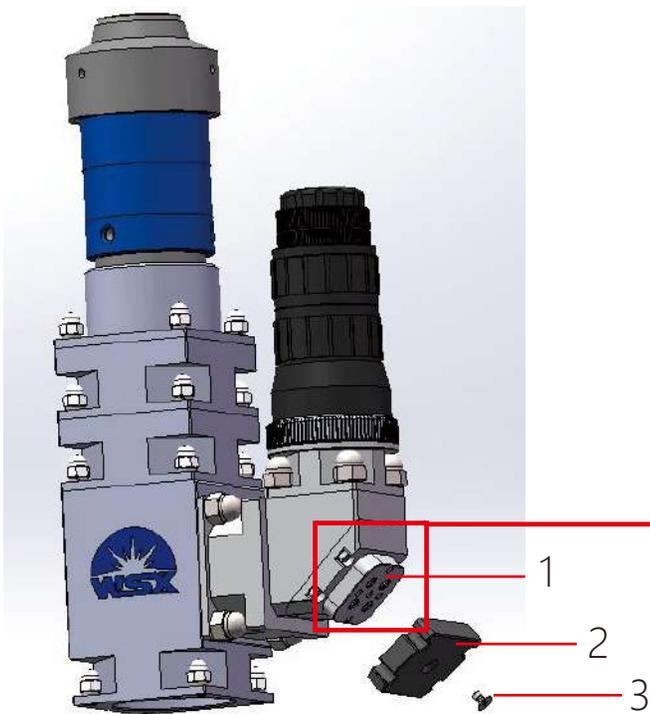


- 1, M2-6 screw
- 2, lens component fixed base
- 3, lens
- 4, lens buckle
- 5, M2-4 screw

Disassembly and installation of reflective lens:

- 1, Use screw driver to remove four M2-6 screw;
- 2, Remove lens component fixed base from welding head manually, put on table or flat workbench;
- 3, Use screw driver to remove two M2-4 screw, and remove lens buckle;
- 4, Remove lens gently for maintenance or replacement
- 5, After lens maintenance or replacement, installation according to the above process and the installation of lens component fixed base are reversed inside the welding head.

5.4 Angle adjustment of reflective lens

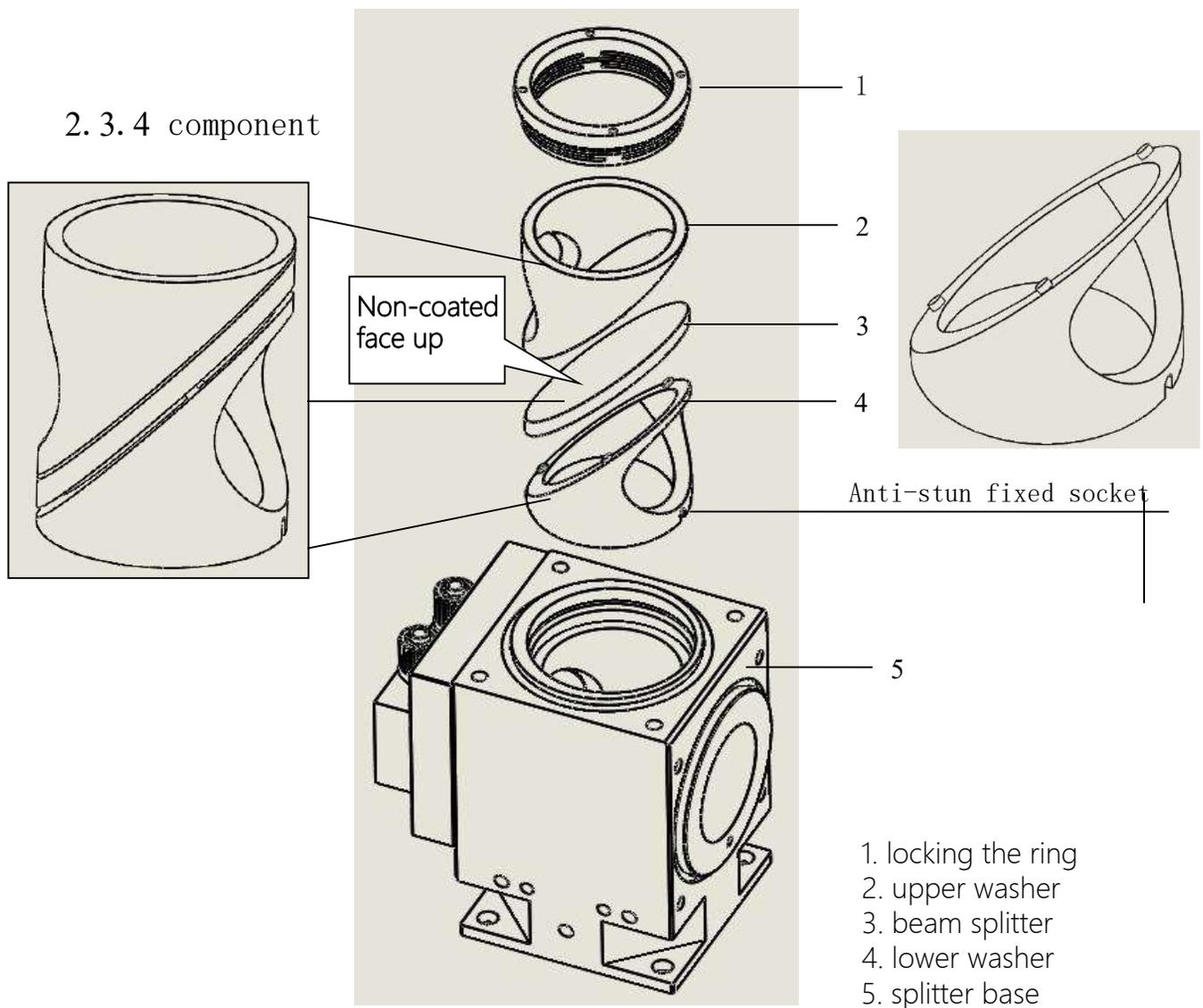


- 1, adjusting screw; 2, cover; 3, cover screw

Steps for Angle Adjustment of Reflective Lens:

1. Use screw driver to loosen cover screw of reflective lens;
2. Remove cover screw of reflective lens;
3. Use screw driver slightly to rotate four screw on tray fixed based of reflective lens, adjust the angle of reflecting and assure the spot on the center point of panel so that to view the dynamic effect of welding,

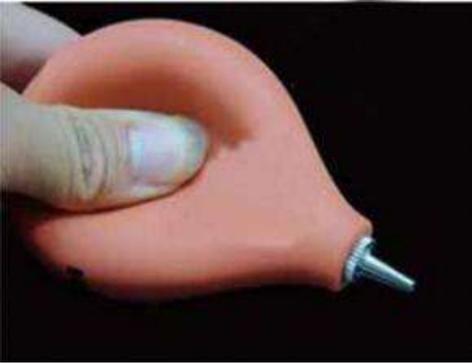
5.5. Maintenance of the Beam Splitter



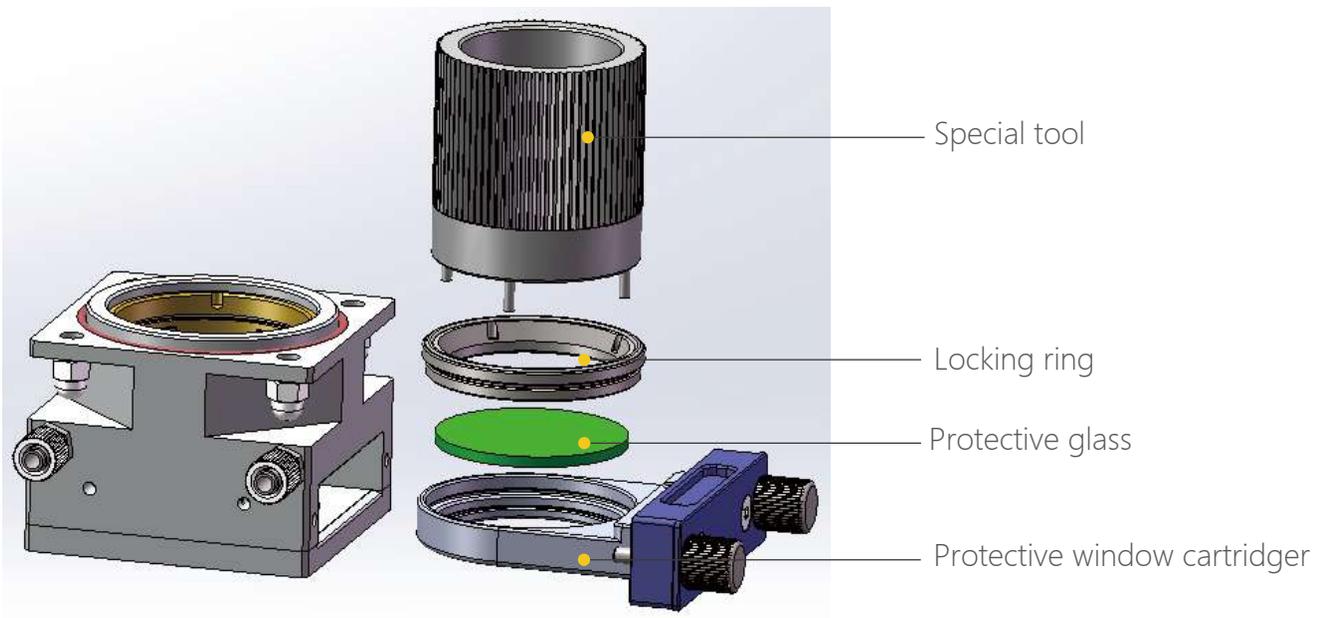
Disassembly and installation of Beam Splitter:

- 1, Twist the 1 locking ring with a special tool until the tooth pattern is completely loose;
- 2, Remove the 2, 3, 4 beam splitter upward from the beam splitting seat gently, and the beam splitter needs to be prevented from slipping during the lifting process;
- 3, Place the beam splitter on the table or flat workbench, then remove the upper washer and remove the lens from the lower washer to replace or maintain the lens;
- 4, After the lens is maintained or replaced, reverse install the beam splitter according to the above disassembly method, then the lens replacement or maintenance work is completed. Note that when locking the ring, the force should be moderate to prevent damage to the lens;
- 5, After the locking spring ring is screwed to the bottom, it needs to be rotated 1/5 times, so that the locking spring ring and the upper washer have a gap of 0.1~0.15mm;
- 6, When the beam splitter consisting of 2, 3, and 4 is installed, the anti-sliding socket of the lower washer should be aligned with the positioning pin.
- 7, Before installing the beam splitter, you must distinguish the correct direction of the beam splitter: the surface of the coating is facing down, which is R470; the non-coated side is facing up, it is T1064.

6. Cleaning and Installation of Protective Window



1. Use a dust-free clean rod dipped in isopropyl alcohol solvent to clean the lens;
2. Use a hand bellows to draw clean air and blow the attached granules or other foreign matters off the lens;
3. Repeat the above steps several times, until the lens is clean;
4. If the protective window can not be cleaned or it is damaged, user must change a new one.



1. Loosen the two locking bolt of the protective window cartridger ;
2. Note: Use non-stick protective film to seal the outlet quickly after protective glass removed ;
3. Put protective window cartridger (contain protective glass) in a clear environment for maintenance ;
4. Remove locking ring to use special tool ;
5. Tear off the protective film, insert and lock protective glass into window cartridger, then flat insert and lock the whole window cartridger inside focusing component ;
6. Note: Protective window cartridger need to be installed in the right direction ;



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